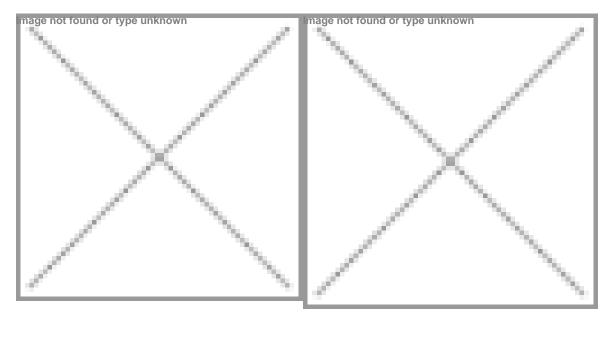
## Job: Stripper



**Stripper** 

