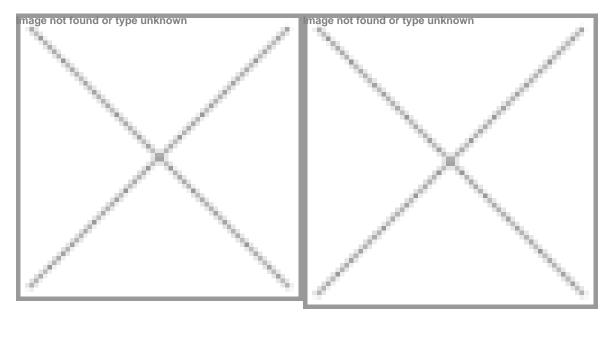
Job: Stripper



S 😌

Stripper

