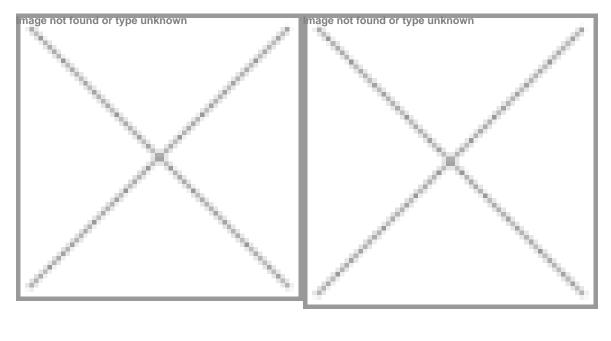
Job: Stripper



😒 😨

Stripper

