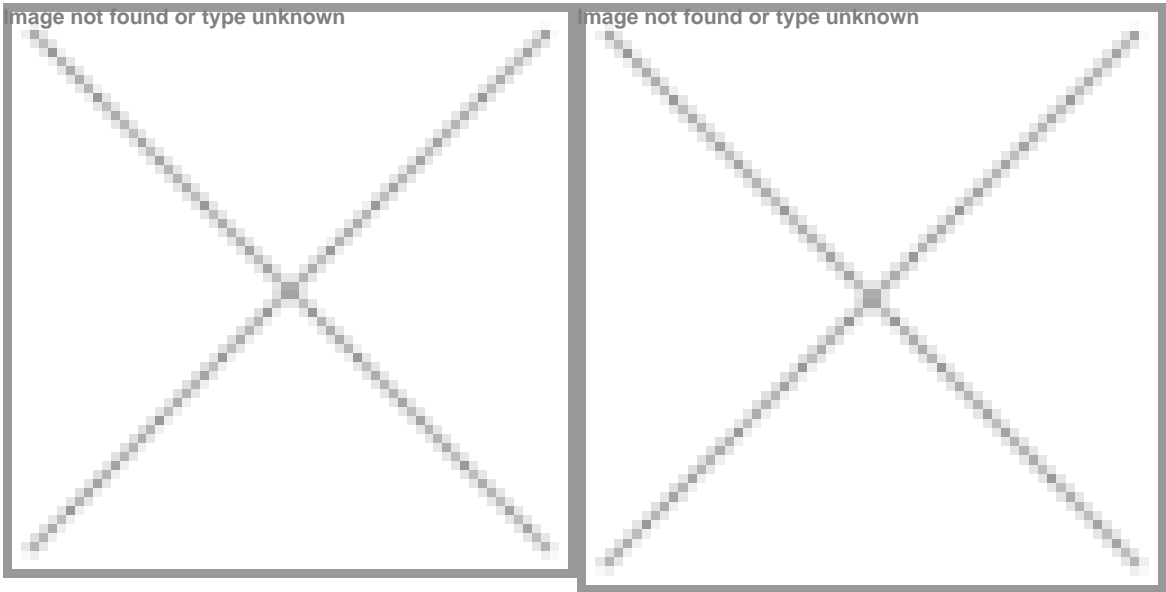


Job: Stripper



[Stripper](#)

