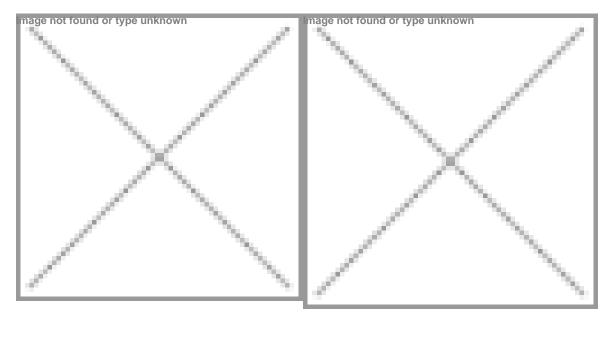
Job: Stripper



Stripper

